

**Kamla Nehru Institute of Technology, Sultanpur**



**Evaluation Scheme & Syllabus**

**For**

**(B.Tech. Second Year/ IT Branch)**

**(Effective from the Session: 2019-20)**

**Kamla Nehru Institute of Technology, Sultanpur  
(Uttar Pradesh)-228001**

**B.TECH (COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING)****Information Technology****SEMESTER- III**

Sl. No.	Subject Codes	Subject	Periods			Evaluation Scheme				End Semester		Total	Credit
			L	T	P	CT	TA	Total	PS	TE	PE		
1	KOE031-38/ KAS302	Engineering Science Course/Maths-IV	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
2	KAS301/ KVE301	Technical Communication/Universal Human Values	2	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
			3	0	0								
3	KCS301	Data Structure	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
4	KCS302	Computer Organization and Architecture	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
5	KCS303	Discrete Structures & Theory of Logic	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
6	KCS351	Data Structures Using C Lab	0	0	2				25		25	50	1
7	KCS352	Computer Organization Lab	0	0	2				25		25	50	1
8	KCS353	Discrete Structure & Logic Lab	0	0	2				25		25	50	1
9	KCS354	Mini Project or Internship Assessment*	0	0	2			50				50	1
10	KNC301/ KNC302	Computer System Security/Python Programming	2	0	0	15	10	25		50			0
11		MOOCs (Essential for Hons. Degree)											
		<b>Total</b>										<b>950</b>	<b>22</b>

\*The Mini Project or internship (3-4 weeks) conducted during summer break after II semester and will be assessed during III semester.

**SEMESTER- IV**

Sl. No.	Subject Codes	Subject	Periods			Evaluation Scheme				End Semester		Total	Credit
			L	T	P	CT	TA	Total	PS	TE	PE		
1	KAS402/ KOE041-48	Maths IV/Engg. Science Course	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
2	KVE401/ KAS401	Universal Human Values/Technical Communication	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
			2	1	0								
3	KCS401	Operating Systems	3	0	0	30	20	50		100		150	3
4	KCS402	Theory of Automata and Formal Languages	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
5	KIT401	Web Designing	3	1	0	30	20	50		100		150	4
6	KCS451	Operating Systems Lab	0	0	2				25		25	50	1
7	KIT451	Web Designing Lab	0	0	2				25		25	50	1
8	KCS453	Python Language Programming Lab	0	0	2				25		25	50	1
9	KNC402/ KNC401	Python Programming/ Computer System Security	2	0	0	15	10	25		50			0
10		MOOCs (Essential for Hons. Degree)											
		<b>Total</b>										<b>900</b>	<b>21</b>

**B.TECH. (COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING)  
THIRD SEMESTER (DETAILED SYLLABUS)**

<b>DATA STRUCTURE (KCS301)</b>		
<b>Course Outcome ( CO)</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>At the end of course , the student will be able to understand</b>		
<b>CO 1</b>	Describe how arrays, linked lists, stacks, queues, trees, and graphs are represented in memory, used by the algorithms and their common applications.	<b>K<sub>1</sub>, K<sub>2</sub></b>
<b>CO 2</b>	Discuss the computational efficiency of the sorting and searching algorithms.	<b>K<sub>2</sub></b>
<b>CO 3</b>	Implementation of Trees and Graphs and perform various operations on these data structure.	<b>K<sub>3</sub></b>
<b>CO 4</b>	Understanding the concept of recursion, application of recursion and its implementation and removal of recursion.	<b>K<sub>4</sub></b>
<b>CO 5</b>	Identify the alternative implementations of data structures with respect to its performance to solve a real world problem.	<b>K<sub>5</sub>, K<sub>6</sub></b>
<b>DETAILED SYLLABUS</b>		<b>3-1-0</b>
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>Proposed Lecture</b>
<b>I</b>	<p><b>Introduction:</b> Basic Terminology, Elementary Data Organization, Built in Data Types in C. Algorithm, Efficiency of an Algorithm, Time and Space Complexity, Asymptotic notations: Big Oh, Big Theta and Big Omega, Time-Space trade-off. Abstract Data Types (ADT)</p> <p><b>Arrays:</b> Definition, Single and Multidimensional Arrays, Representation of Arrays: Row Major Order, and Column Major Order, Derivation of Index Formulae for 1-D,2-D,3-D and n-D Array Application of arrays, Sparse Matrices and their representations.</p> <p><b>Linked lists:</b> Array Implementation and Pointer Implementation of Singly Linked Lists, Doubly Linked List, Circularly Linked List, Operations on a Linked List. Insertion, Deletion, Traversal, Polynomial Representation and Addition Subtraction &amp; Multiplications of Single variable &amp; Two variables Polynomial.</p>	08
<b>II</b>	<p><b>Stacks:</b> Abstract Data Type, Primitive Stack operations: Push &amp; Pop, Array and Linked Implementation of Stack in C, Application of stack: Prefix and Postfix Expressions, Evaluation of postfix expression, Iteration and Recursion- Principles of recursion, Tail recursion, Removal of recursion Problem solving using iteration and recursion with examples such as binary search, Fibonacci numbers, and Hanoi towers. Tradeoffs between iteration and recursion.</p> <p><b>Queues:</b> Operations on Queue: Create, Add, Delete, Full and Empty, Circular queues, Array and linked implementation of queues in C, Dequeue and Priority Queue.</p>	08
<b>III</b>	<p><b>Searching:</b> Concept of Searching, Sequential search, Index Sequential Search, Binary Search. Concept of Hashing &amp; Collision resolution Techniques used in Hashing. <b>Sorting:</b> Insertion Sort, Selection, Bubble Sort, Quick Sort, Merge Sort, Heap Sort and Radix Sort.</p>	08
<b>IV</b>	<p><b>Graphs:</b> Terminology used with Graph, Data Structure for Graph Representations: Adjacency Matrices, Adjacency List, Adjacency. Graph Traversal: Depth First Search and Breadth First Search, Connected Component, Spanning Trees, Minimum Cost Spanning Trees: Prims and Kruskal algorithm. Transitive Closure and Shortest Path algorithm: Warshal Algorithm and Dijkstra Algorithm.</p>	08

V	<p><b>Trees:</b> Basic terminology used with Tree, Binary Trees, Binary Tree Representation: Array Representation and Pointer(Linked List) Representation, Binary Search Tree, Strictly Binary Tree ,Complete Binary Tree . A Extended Binary Trees, Tree Traversal algorithms: Inorder, Preorder and Postorder, Constructing Binary Tree from given Tree Traversal, Operation of Insertation , Deletion, Searching &amp; Modification of data in Binary Search . Threaded Binary trees, Traversing Threaded Binary trees. Huffman coding using Binary Tree. Concept &amp; Basic Operations for AVL Tree , B Tree &amp; Binary Heaps</p>	08
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**Text books:**

1. Aaron M. Tenenbaum, Yedidyah Langsam and Moshe J. Augenstein, “Data Structures Using C and C++”, PHI Learning Private Limited, Delhi India
2. Horowitz and Sahani, “Fundamentals of Data Structures”, Galgotia Publications Pvt Ltd Delhi India.
3. Lipschutz, “Data Structures” Schaum’s Outline Series, Tata McGraw-hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd.
4. Thareja, “Data Structure Using C” Oxford Higher Education.
5. AK Sharma, “Data Structure Using C”, Pearson Education India.
6. Rajesh K. Shukla, “Data Structure Using C and C++” Wiley Dreamtech Publication.
7. Michael T. Goodrich, Roberto Tamassia, David M. Mount “Data Structures and Algorithms in C++”, Wiley India.
8. P. S. Deshpandey, “C and Data structure”, Wiley Dreamtech Publication.
9. R. Kruse etal, “Data Structures and Program Design in C”, Pearson Education.
10. Berztiss, AT: Data structures, Theory and Practice, Academic Press.
11. Jean Paul Trembley and Paul G. Sorenson, “An Introduction to Data Structures with applications”, McGraw Hill.
12. Adam Drozdek “Data Structures and Algorithm in Java”, Cengage Learning

<b>Computer Organization and Architecture (KCS302)</b>		
<b>Course Outcome ( CO)</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>At the end of course , the student will be able to understand</b>		
CO 1	Study of the basic structure and operation of a digital computer system.	K <sub>1</sub> , K <sub>2</sub>
CO 2	Analysis of the design of arithmetic & logic unit and understanding of the fixed point and floating-point arithmetic operations.	K <sub>2</sub> , K <sub>4</sub>
CO 3	Implementation of control unit techniques and the concept of Pipelining	K <sub>3</sub>
CO 4	Understanding the hierarchical memory system, cache memories and virtual memory	K <sub>2</sub>
CO 5	Understanding the different ways of communicating with I/O devices and standard I/O interfaces	K <sub>2</sub> , K <sub>4</sub>
<b>DETAILED SYLLABUS</b>		<b>3-1-0</b>
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>Proposed Lecture</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Introduction:</b> Functional units of digital system and their interconnections, buses, bus architecture, types of buses and bus arbitration. Register, bus and memory transfer. Processor organization, general registers organization, stack organization and addressing modes.	<b>08</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>Arithmetic and logic unit:</b> Look ahead carries adders. Multiplication: Signed operand multiplication, Booths algorithm and array multiplier. Division and logic operations. Floating point arithmetic operation, Arithmetic & logic unit design. IEEE Standard for Floating Point Numbers	<b>08</b>
<b>III</b>	<b>Control Unit:</b> Instruction types, formats, instruction cycles and sub cycles (fetch and execute etc), micro operations, execution of a complete instruction. Program Control, Reduced Instruction Set Computer, Pipelining. Hardwire and micro programmed control: micro programme sequencing, concept of horizontal and vertical microprogramming.	<b>08</b>
<b>IV</b>	<b>Memory:</b> Basic concept and hierarchy, semiconductor RAM memories, 2D & 2 1/2D memory organization. ROM memories. Cache memories: concept and design issues & performance, address mapping and replacement Auxiliary memories: magnetic disk, magnetic tape and optical disks Virtual memory: concept implementation.	<b>08</b>
<b>V</b>	<b>Input / Output:</b> Peripheral devices, I/O interface, I/O ports, Interrupts: interrupt hardware, types of interrupts and exceptions. Modes of Data Transfer: Programmed I/O, interrupt initiated I/O and Direct Memory Access., I/O channels and processors. Serial Communication: Synchronous & asynchronous communication, standard communication interfaces.	<b>08</b>
<b>Text books:</b>		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Computer System Architecture - M. Mano</li> <li>2. Carl Hamacher, Zvonko Vranesic, Safwat Zaky Computer Organization, McGraw-Hill, Fifth Edition, Reprint 2012</li> <li>3. John P. Hayes, Computer Architecture and Organization, Tata McGraw Hill, Third Edition, 1998. Reference books</li> <li>4. William Stallings, Computer Organization and Architecture-Designing for Performance, Pearson Education, Seventh edition, 2006.</li> <li>5. Behrooz Parahami, "Computer Architecture", Oxford University Press, Eighth Impression, 2011.</li> <li>6. David A. Patterson and John L. Hennessy, "Computer Architecture-A Quantitative Approach", Elsevier, a division of reed India Private Limited, Fifth edition, 2012</li> <li>7. Structured Computer Organization, Tannenbaum(PHI)</li> </ol>		

<b>Discrete Structures &amp; Theory of Logic (KCS303)</b>		
<b>Course Outcome ( CO)</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>At the end of course , the student will be able to understand</b>		
CO 1	Write an argument using logical notation and determine if the argument is or is not valid.	K <sub>3</sub> , K <sub>4</sub>
CO 2	Understand the basic principles of sets and operations in sets.	K <sub>1</sub> , K <sub>2</sub>
CO 3	Demonstrate an understanding of relations and functions and be able to determine their properties.	K <sub>3</sub>
CO 4	Demonstrate different traversal methods for trees and graphs.	K <sub>1</sub> , K <sub>4</sub>
CO 5	Model problems in Computer Science using graphs and trees.	K <sub>2</sub> , K <sub>6</sub>
<b>DETAILED SYLLABUS</b>		<b>3-1-0</b>
Unit	Topic	Proposed Lecture
<b>I</b>	<p><b>Set Theory:</b> Introduction, Combination of sets, Multisets, Ordered pairs. Proofs of some general identities on sets. Relations: Definition, Operations on relations, Properties of relations, Composite Relations, Equality of relations, Recursive definition of relation, Order of relations.</p> <p><b>Functions:</b> Definition, Classification of functions, Operations on functions, Recursively defined functions. Growth of Functions.</p> <p><b>Natural Numbers:</b> Introduction, Mathematical Induction, Variants of Induction, Induction with Nonzero Base cases. Proof Methods, Proof by counter – example, Proof by contradiction.</p>	<b>08</b>
<b>II</b>	<p><b>Algebraic Structures:</b> Definition, Groups, Subgroups and order, Cyclic Groups, Cosets, Lagrange's theorem, Normal Subgroups, Permutation and Symmetric groups, Group Homomorphisms, Definition and elementary properties of Rings and Fields.</p>	<b>08</b>
<b>III</b>	<p><b>Lattices:</b> Definition, Properties of lattices – Bounded, Complemented, Modular and Complete lattice. Boolean Algebra: Introduction, Axioms and Theorems of Boolean algebra, Algebraic manipulation of Boolean expressions. Simplification of Boolean Functions, Karnaugh maps, Logic gates, Digital circuits and Boolean algebra.</p>	<b>08</b>
<b>IV</b>	<p><b>Propositional Logic:</b> Proposition, well formed formula, Truth tables, Tautology, Satisfiability, Contradiction, Algebra of proposition, Theory of Inference. (8)</p> <p><b>Predicate Logic:</b> First order predicate, well formed formula of predicate, quantifiers, Inference theory of predicate logic.</p>	<b>08</b>
<b>V</b>	<p><b>Trees:</b> Definition, Binary tree, Binary tree traversal, Binary search tree.</p> <p><b>Graphs:</b> Definition and terminology, Representation of graphs, Multigraphs, Bipartite graphs, Planar graphs, Isomorphism and Homeomorphism of graphs, Euler and Hamiltonian paths, Graph coloring, Recurrence Relation &amp; Generating function: Recursive definition of functions, Recursive algorithms, Method of solving recurrences.</p> <p><b>Combinatorics:</b> Introduction, Counting Techniques, Pigeonhole Principle</p>	<b>08</b>
<p><b>Text books:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.Koshy, Discrete Structures, Elsevier Pub. 2008 Kenneth H. Rosen, Discrete Mathematics and Its Applications, 6/e, McGraw-Hill, 2006.</li> <li>2. B. Kolman, R.C. Busby, and S.C. Ross, Discrete Mathematical Structures, 5/e, Prentice Hall, 2004.</li> <li>3.E.R. Scheinerman, Mathematics: A Discrete Introduction, Brooks/Cole, 2000.</li> <li>4.R.P. Grimaldi, Discrete and Combinatorial Mathematics, 5/e, Addison Wesley, 2004</li> <li>5.Liptschutz, Seymour, “ Discrete Mathematics”, McGraw Hill.</li> <li>6.Trembley, J.P &amp; R. Manohar, “Discrete Mathematical Structure with Application to Computer Science”, McGraw Hill.</li> <li>4. Deo, 7.Narsingh, “Graph Theory With application to Engineering and Computer.Science.”, PHI.</li> <li>8. Krishnamurthy, V., “Combinatorics Theory &amp; Application”, East-West Press Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi</li> </ol>		

## **Data Structure using C Lab (KCS351)**

Write C Programs to illustrate the concept of the following:

1. Sorting Algorithms-Non-Recursive.
2. Sorting Algorithms-Recursive.
3. Searching Algorithm.
4. Implementation of Stack using Array.
5. Implementation of Queue using Array.
6. Implementation of Circular Queue using Array.
7. Implementation of Stack using Linked List.
8. Implementation of Queue using Linked List.
9. Implementation of Circular Queue using Linked List.
10. Implementation of Tree Structures, Binary Tree, Tree Traversal, Binary Search Tree, Insertion and Deletion in BST.
11. Graph Implementation, BFS, DFS, Minimum cost spanning tree, shortest path algorithm.

## **Computer Organization Lab (KCS352)**

1. Implementing HALF ADDER, FULL ADDER using basic logic gates
2. Implementing Binary -to -Gray, Gray -to -Binary code conversions.
3. Implementing 3-8 line DECODER.
4. Implementing 4x1 and 8x1 MULTIPLEXERS.
5. Verify the excitation tables of various FLIP-FLOPS.
6. Design of an 8-bit Input/ Output system with four 8-bit Internal Registers.
7. Design of an 8-bit ARITHMETIC LOGIC UNIT.
8. Design the data path of a computer from its register transfer language description.
9. Design the control unit of a computer using either hardwiring or microprogramming based on its register transfer language description.
10. Implement a simple instruction set computer with a control unit and a data path.

## **Discrete Structure & Logic Lab (KCS353)**

**Programming Language/Tool Used: C and Mapple**

1. Write a program in C to create two sets and perform the Union operation on sets.
2. Write a program in C to create two sets and perform the Intersection operation on sets.
3. Write a program in C to create two sets and perform the Difference operation on sets.
4. Write a program in C to create two sets and perform the Symmetric Difference operation.
5. Write a program in C to perform the Power Set operation on a set.
6. Write a program in C to Display the Boolean Truth Table for AND, OR , NOT .
7. Write a C Program to find Cartesian Product of two sets
8. Write a program in C for minimum cost spanning tree.
9. Write a program in C for finding shortest path in a Graph



**Note: Understanding of mathematical computation software Mapple to experiment the followings**

**(exp. 10 to 25):**

10. Working of Computation software
11. Discover a closed formula for a given recursive sequence vice-versa
12. Recursion and Induction
13. Practice of various set operations
14. Counting
15. Combinatorial equivalence
16. Permutations and combinations
17. Difference between structures, permutations and sets
18. Implementation of a recursive counting technique
19. The Birthday problem
20. Poker Hands problem
21. Baseball best-of-5 series: Experimental probabilities
22. Baseball: Binomial Probability
23. Expected Value Problems
24. Basketball: One and One
25. Binary Relations: Influence

**B.TECH. (COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING)****FOURTH SEMESTER (DETAILED SYLLABUS)**

<b>Operating systems (KCS401)</b>		
<b>Course Outcome ( CO)</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>At the end of course , the student will be able to understand</b>		
CO 1	Understand the structure and functions of OS	K <sub>1</sub> , K <sub>2</sub>
CO 2	Learn about Processes, Threads and Scheduling algorithms.	K <sub>1</sub> , K <sub>2</sub>
CO 3	Understand the principles of concurrency and Deadlocks	K <sub>2</sub>
CO 4	Learn various memory management scheme	K <sub>2</sub>
CO 5	Study I/O management and File systems.	K <sub>2</sub> ,K <sub>4</sub>
<b>DETAILED SYLLABUS</b>		<b>3-0-0</b>
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>Proposed Lecture</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Introduction</b> : Operating system and functions, Classification of Operating systems- Batch, Interactive, Time sharing, Real Time System, Multiprocessor Systems, Multiuser Systems, Multiprocess Systems, Multithreaded Systems, Operating System Structure- Layered structure, System Components, Operating System services, Reentrant Kernels, Monolithic and Microkernel Systems.	<b>08</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>Concurrent Processes:</b> Process Concept, Principle of Concurrency, Producer / Consumer Problem, Mutual Exclusion, Critical Section Problem, Dekker's solution, Peterson's solution, Semaphores, Test and Set operation; Classical Problem in Concurrency- Dining Philosopher Problem, Sleeping Barber Problem; Inter Process Communication models and Schemes, Process generation.	<b>08</b>
<b>III</b>	<b>CPU Scheduling:</b> Scheduling Concepts, Performance Criteria, Process States, Process Transition Diagram, Schedulers, Process Control Block (PCB), Process address space, Process identification information, Threads and their management, Scheduling Algorithms, Multiprocessor Scheduling. <b>Deadlock:</b> System model, Deadlock characterization, Prevention, Avoidance and detection, Recovery from deadlock.	<b>08</b>
<b>IV</b>	<b>Memory Management:</b> Basic bare machine, Resident monitor, Multiprogramming with fixed partitions, Multiprogramming with variable partitions, Protection schemes, Paging, Segmentation, Paged segmentation, Virtual memory concepts, Demand paging, Performance of demand paging, Page replacement algorithms, Thrashing, Cache memory organization, Locality of reference.	<b>08</b>
<b>V</b>	<b>I/O Management and Disk Scheduling:</b> I/O devices, and I/O subsystems, I/O buffering, Disk storage and disk scheduling, RAID. <b>File System:</b> File concept, File organization and access mechanism, File directories, and File sharing, File system implementation issues, File system protection and security.	<b>08</b>
<b>Text books:</b>		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Silberschatz, Galvin and Gagne, "Operating Systems Concepts", Wiley</li> <li>2. Sibsankar Halder and Alex A Aravind, "Operating Systems", Pearson Education</li> <li>3. Harvey M Dietel, " An Introduction to Operating System", Pearson Education</li> <li>4. D M Dhamdhare, "Operating Systems : A Concept based Approach", 2nd Edition,</li> <li>5. TMH 5. William Stallings, "Operating Systems: Internals and Design Principles ", 6th Edition, Pearson Education</li> </ol>		

Theory of Automata and Formal Languages (KCS402)		
Course Outcome ( CO)		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
At the end of course , the student will be able to understand		
CO 1	Analyse and design finite automata, pushdown automata, Turing machines, formal languages, and grammars	K <sub>4</sub> , K <sub>6</sub>
CO 2	Analyse and design, Turing machines, formal languages, and grammars	K <sub>4</sub> , K <sub>6</sub>
CO 3	Demonstrate the understanding of key notions, such as algorithm, computability, decidability, and complexity through problem solving	K <sub>1</sub> , K <sub>5</sub>
CO 4	Prove the basic results of the Theory of Computation.	K <sub>2</sub> ,K <sub>3</sub>
CO 5	State and explain the relevance of the Church-Turing thesis.	K <sub>1</sub> , K <sub>5</sub>
DETAILED SYLLABUS		3-1-0
Unit	Topic	Proposed Lecture
I	<b>Basic Concepts and Automata Theory:</b> Introduction to Theory of Computation- Automata, Computability and Complexity, Alphabet, Symbol, String, Formal Languages, Deterministic Finite Automaton (DFA)- Definition, Representation, Acceptability of a String and Language, Non Deterministic Finite Automaton (NFA), Equivalence of DFA and NFA, NFA with $\epsilon$ -Transition, Equivalence of NFA's with and without $\epsilon$ -Transition, Finite Automata with output- Moore Machine, Mealy Machine, Equivalence of Moore and Mealy Machine, Minimization of Finite Automata, Myhill-Nerode Theorem, Simulation of DFA and NFA	08
II	<b>Regular Expressions and Languages:</b> Regular Expressions, Transition Graph, Kleen's Theorem, Finite Automata and Regular Expression- Arden's theorem, Algebraic Method Using Arden's Theorem, Regular and Non-Regular Languages- Closure properties of Regular Languages, Pigeonhole Principle, Pumping Lemma, Application of Pumping Lemma, Decidability- Decision properties, Finite Automata and Regular Languages, Regular Languages and Computers, Simulation of Transition Graph and Regular language.	08
III	<b>Regular and Non-Regular Grammars:</b> Context Free Grammar(CFG)-Definition, Derivations, Languages, Derivation Trees and Ambiguity, Regular Grammars-Right Linear and Left Linear grammars, Conversion of FA into CFG and Regular grammar into FA, Simplification of CFG, Normal Forms- Chomsky Normal Form(CNF), Greibach Normal Form (GNF), Chomsky Hierarchy, Programming problems based on the properties of CFGs.	08
IV	<b>Push Down Automata and Properties of Context Free Languages:</b> Nondeterministic Pushdown Automata (NPDA)- Definition, Moves, A Language Accepted by NPDA, Deterministic Pushdown Automata(DPDA) and Deterministic Context free Languages(DCFL), Pushdown Automata for Context Free Languages, Context Free grammars for Pushdown Automata, Two stack Pushdown Automata, Pumping Lemma for CFL, Closure properties of CFL, Decision Problems of CFL, Programming problems based on the properties of CFLs.	08
V	<b>Turing Machines and Recursive Function Theory :</b> Basic Turing Machine Model, Representation of Turing Machines, Language Acceptability of Turing Machines, Techniques for Turing Machine Construction, Modifications of Turing Machine, Turing Machine as Computer of Integer Functions, Universal Turing machine, Linear Bounded Automata, Church's Thesis, Recursive and Recursively Enumerable language, Halting Problem, Post's Correspondance Problem, Introduction to Recursive Function Theory.	08
<b>Text books:</b>		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Introduction to Automata theory, Languages and Computation, J.E.Hopcraft, R.Motwani, and Ullman. 2nd edition, Pearson Education Asia</li> <li>2. Introduction to languages and the theory of computation, J Martin, 3rd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill</li> <li>3. Elements and Theory of Computation, C Papadimitrou and C. L. Lewis, PHI</li> <li>4. Mathematical Foundation of Computer Science, Y.N.Singh, New Age Internationa</li> </ol>		

Web Designing (KIT 401)		
Course Outcome ( CO)		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
<b>At the end of course , the student will be able to understand</b>		
CO 1	Understand principle of Web page design and about types of websites	K <sub>3</sub> , K <sub>4</sub>
CO 2	Visualize and Recognize the basic concept of HTML and application in web designing.	K <sub>1</sub> , K <sub>2</sub>
CO 3	Recognize and apply the elements of Creating Style Sheet ( CSS).	K <sub>2</sub> , K <sub>4</sub>
CO 4	Understanding the basic concept of Java Script and its application.	K <sub>2</sub> , K <sub>3</sub>
CO 5	Introduce basics concept of Web Hosting and apply the concept of SEO	K <sub>2</sub> , K <sub>3</sub>
<b>DETAILED SYLLABUS</b>		<b>3-0-0</b>
Unit	Topic	Proposed Lecture
I	<b>Introduction :</b> Basic principles involved in developing a web site, Planning process , Domains and Hosting, Responsive Web Designing , Types of Websites (Static and Dynamic Websites), Web Standards and W3C recommendations, <b>Introduction to HTML:</b> What is HTML , HTML Documents, Basic structure of an HTML document , Creating an HTML document , Mark up Tags , Heading-Paragraphs , Line Breaks	<b>08</b>
II	<b>Elements of HTML:</b> HTML Tags., Working with Text , Working with Lists, Tables and Frames, Working with Hyperlinks, Images and Multimedia, Working with Forms and controls	<b>08</b>
III	<b>Concept of CSS:</b> Creating Style Sheet, CSS Properties , CSS Styling(Background, Text Format, Controlling Fonts) , Working with block elements and objects , Working with Lists and Tables , CSS Id and Class, Box Model(Introduction, Border properties, Padding Properties, Margin properties) CSS Advanced(Grouping, Dimension, Display, Positioning, Floating, Align, Pseudo class, Navigation Bar, Image Sprites, Attribute sector) , CSS Color , Creating page Layout and Site Designs.	<b>08</b>
IV	Introduction to Client Side Scripting , Introduction to Java Script , Javascript Types , Variables in JS, Operators in JS , Conditions Statements , Java Script Loops, JS Popup Boxes , JS Events , JS Arrays, Working with Arrays, JS Objects ,JS Functions , Using Java Script in Real time , Validation of Forms, Related Examples	<b>08</b>
V	<b>Web Hosting:</b> Web Hosting Basics , Types of Hosting Packages, Registering domains , Defining Name Servers , Using Control Panel, Creating Emails in Cpanel , Using FTP Client, Maintaining a Website <b>Concepts of SEO :</b> Basics of SEO, Importance of SEO, Onpage Optimization Basics	<b>08</b>
<b>Text Books:</b>		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Steven M. Schafer, "HTML, XHTML, and CSS Bible, 5ed", Wiley India</li> <li>2. Ian Pouncey, Richard York, "Beginning CSS: Cascading Style Sheets for Web Design", Wiley India</li> </ol>		

## Operating System Lab (KCS451)

1. Study of hardware and software requirements of different operating systems (UNIX,LINUX,WINDOWS XP, WINDOWS7/8)
2. Execute various UNIX system calls for
  - i. Process management
  - ii. File management
  - iii. Input/output Systems calls
3. Implement CPU Scheduling Policies:
  - i. SJF
  - ii. Priority
  - iii. FCFS
  - iv. Multi-level Queue
4. Implement file storage allocation technique:
  - i. Contiguous(using array)
  - ii. Linked –list(using linked-list)
  - iii. Indirect allocation (indexing)
5. Implementation of contiguous allocation techniques:
  - i. Worst-Fit
  - ii. Best- Fit
  - iii. First- Fit
6. Calculation of external and internal fragmentation
  - i. Free space list of blocks from system
  - ii. List process file from the system
7. Implementation of compaction for the continually changing memory layout and calculate total movement of data
8. Implementation of resource allocation graph (RAG)
9. Implementation of Banker’s algorithm
10. Conversion of resource allocation graph (RAG) to wait for graph (WFG) for each type of method used for storing graph.
11. Implement the solution for Bounded Buffer (producer-consumer)problem using inter process communication techniques-Semaphores
12. Implement the solutions for Readers-Writers problem using inter process communication technique -Semaphore

## Web Designing Lab (KIT451)

1. To create a simple html file to demonstrate the use of different tags.
2. To create an html file to link to different html page which contains images, tables, and also link within a page.
3. To create an html page with different types of frames such as floating frame, navigation frame & mixed frame.
4. To create a registration form as mentioned below.

Procedure: Create an html page named as “registration.html”

  - a) set background colors
  - b) use table for alignment
  - c) provide font colors & size
5. To create an html file by applying the different styles using inline, external & internal style sheets.
6. To write a Javascript program to define a user defined function for sorting the values in an array.
7. To create an html page to explain the use of various predefined functions in a string and math object in java script.
8. To create an html page to explain the use of various predefined functions in a array & Date object in Javascript.
9. To create an html page to demonstrate exception handling in javascript
10. To display the calendar using javascript code by getting the year from the user.
11. To create a html registration form and to validate the form using javascript code.
12. To create a html file. To open new window from the current window using javascript.

13. To create an html page to change the background color for every click of a button using javascript.
14. To create an html page with 2 combo box populated with month & year, to display the calendar for the selected month & year from combo box using javascript.
15. To create a html page to display a new image & text when the mouse comes over the existing content in the page.

### **Python Language Programming Lab (KCS453)**

1. To write a python program that takes in command line arguments as input and print the number of arguments.
2. To write a python program to perform Matrix Multiplication.
3. To write a python program to compute the GCD of two numbers.
4. To write a python program to find the most frequent words in a text file.
5. To write a python program find the square root of a number (Newton's method).
6. To write a python program exponentiation (power of a number).
7. To write a python program find the maximum of a list of numbers.
8. To write a python program linear search.
9. To write a python program Binary search.
10. To write a python program selection sort.
11. To write a python program Insertion sort.
12. To write a python program merge sort.
13. To write a python program first n prime numbers.
14. To write a python program simulate bouncing ball in Pygame.

## DETAILED SYLLABUS

<b>COMPUTER SYSTEM SECURITY</b>		
<b>Course Outcome ( CO)</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>At the end of course , the student will be able to understand</b>		
<b>CO 1</b>	To discover software bugs that pose cyber security threats and to explain how to fix the bugs to mitigate such threats	<b>K<sub>1</sub>, K<sub>2</sub></b>
<b>CO 2</b>	To discover cyber attack scenarios to web browsers and web servers and to explain how to mitigate such threats	<b>K<sub>2</sub></b>
<b>CO 3</b>	To discover and explain mobile software bugs posing cyber security threats, explain and recreate exploits, and to explain mitigation techniques.	<b>K<sub>3</sub></b>
<b>CO 4</b>	To articulate the urgent need for cyber security in critical computer systems, networks, and world wide web, and to explain various threat scenarios	<b>K<sub>4</sub></b>
<b>CO 5</b>	To articulate the well known cyber attack incidents, explain the attack scenarios, and explain mitigation techniques.	<b>K<sub>5</sub>, K<sub>6</sub></b>
<b>DETAILED SYLLABUS</b>		<b>3-1-0</b>
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>Proposed Lecture</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Computer System Security Introduction:</b> Introduction, What is computer security and what to learn? , Sample Attacks, The Marketplace for vulnerabilities, Error 404 Hacking digital India part 1 chase. <b>Hijacking &amp; Defense:</b> Control Hijacking ,More Control Hijacking attacks integer overflow ,More Control Hijacking attacks format string vulnerabilities, Defense against Control Hijacking - Platform Defenses, Defense against Control Hijacking - Run-time Defenses, Advanced Control Hijacking attacks.	08
<b>II</b>	<b>Confidentiality Policies:</b> Confinement Principle ,Detour Unix user IDs process IDs and privileges , More on confinement techniques ,System call interposition ,Error 404 digital Hacking in India part 2 chase , VM based isolation ,Confinement principle ,Software fault isolation , Rootkits ,Intrusion Detection Systems	08
<b>III</b>	<b>Secure architecture principles isolation and leas:</b> Access Control Concepts , Unix and windows access control summary ,Other issues in access control ,Introduction to browser isolation . <b>Web security landscape :</b> Web security definitions goals and threat models , HTTP content rendering .Browser isolation .Security interface , Cookies frames and frame busting, Major web server threats ,Cross site request forgery ,Cross site scripting ,Defenses and protections against XSS , Finding vulnerabilities ,Secure development.	08
<b>IV</b>	<b>Basic cryptography:</b> Public key cryptography ,RSA public key crypto ,Digital signature Hash functions ,Public key distribution ,Real world protocols ,Basic terminologies ,Email security certificates ,Transport Layer security TLS ,IP security , DNS security.	08
<b>V</b>	<b>Internet Infrastructure:</b> Basic security problems , Routing security ,DNS revisited ,Summary of weaknesses of internet security ,.Link layer connectivity and TCP IP connectivity , Packet filtering firewall ,Intrusion detection.	08

<b>Text books:</b>		
1. William Stallings, Network Security Essentials: Applications and Standards, Prentice Hall, 4th edition, 2010.		
2. Michael T. Goodrich and Roberto Tamassia, Introduction to Computer Security, Addison Wesley, 2011.		
3. William Stallings, Network Security Essentials: Applications and Standards, Prentice Hall, 4th edition, 2010.		
4. Alfred J. Menezes, Paul C. van Oorschot and Scott A. Vanstone, Handbook of Applied Cryptography, CRC Press, 2001.		
<b>Mapped With :</b> <a href="https://ict.iitk.ac.in/product/computer-system-security/">https://ict.iitk.ac.in/product/computer-system-security/</a>		

<b>PYTHON PROGRAMMING</b>		
<b>Course Outcome ( CO)</b>		<b>Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)</b>
<b>At the end of course , the student will be able to understand</b>		
CO 1	To read and write simple Python programs.	K <sub>1</sub> , K <sub>2</sub>
CO 2	To develop Python programs with conditionals and loops.	K <sub>2</sub> , K <sub>4</sub>
CO 3	To define Python functions and to use Python data structures -- lists, tuples, dictionaries	K <sub>3</sub>
CO 4	To do input/output with files in Python	K <sub>2</sub>
CO 5	To do searching ,sorting and merging in Python	K <sub>2</sub> , K <sub>4</sub>
<b>DETAILED SYLLABUS</b>		<b>3-1-0</b>
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>Proposed Lecture</b>
<b>I</b>	<b>Introduction:</b> The Programming Cycle for Python , Python IDE, Interacting with Python Programs , Elements of Python, Type Conversion. <b>Basics:</b> Expressions, Assignment Statement, Arithmetic Operators, Operator Precedence, Boolean Expression.	<b>08</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>Conditionals:</b> Conditional statement in Python (if-else statement, its working and execution), Nested-if statement and Elif statement in Python, Expression Evaluation & Float Representation. <b>Loops:</b> Purpose and working of loops , While loop including its working, For Loop , Nested Loops , Break and Continue.	<b>08</b>
<b>III</b>	<b>Function:</b> Parts of A Function , Execution of A Function , Keyword and Default Arguments ,Scope Rules. <b>Strings :</b> Length of the string and perform Concatenation and Repeat operations in it. Indexing and Slicing of Strings. <b>Python Data Structure :</b> Tuples , Unpacking Sequences , Lists , Mutable Sequences , List Comprehension , Sets , Dictionaries <b>Higher Order Functions:</b> Treat functions as first class Objects , Lambda Expressions	<b>08</b>



<b>IV</b>	<p><b>Sieve of Eratosthenes:</b> generate prime numbers with the help of an algorithm given by the Greek Mathematician named Eratosthenes, whose algorithm is known as Sieve of Eratosthenes.</p> <p><b>File I/O :</b> File input and output operations in Python Programming</p> <p><b>Exceptions and Assertions</b></p> <p><b>Modules :</b> Introduction , Importing Modules ,</p> <p><b>Abstract Data Types :</b> Abstract data types and ADT interface in Python Programming.</p> <p><b>Classes :</b> Class definition and other operations in the classes , Special Methods ( such as <code>_init_</code>, <code>_str_</code>, comparison methods and Arithmetic methods etc.) , Class Example , Inheritance , Inheritance and OOP.</p>	<b>08</b>
<b>V</b>	<p><b>Iterators &amp; Recursion:</b> Recursive Fibonacci , Tower Of Hanoi</p> <p><b>Search :</b> Simple Search and Estimating Search Time , Binary Search and Estimating Binary Search Time</p> <p><b>Sorting &amp; Merging:</b> Selection Sort , Merge List , Merge Sort , Higher Order Sort</p>	<b>08</b>

**Text books:**

1. Allen B. Downey, ``Think Python: How to Think Like a Computer Scientist``, 2nd edition, Updated for Python 3, Shroff/O'Reilly Publishers, 2016 (<http://greenteapress.com/wp/thinkpython/>)
2. Guido van Rossum and Fred L. Drake Jr, —An Introduction to Python – Revised and updated for Python 3.2, Network Theory Ltd., 2011.
3. John V Guttag, —Introduction to Computation and Programming Using Python``, Revised and expanded Edition, MIT Press , 2013
4. Robert Sedgewick, Kevin Wayne, Robert Dondero, —Introduction to Programming in Python: An Inter-disciplinary Approach, Pearson India Education Services Pvt. Ltd., 2016.
5. Timothy A. Budd, —Exploring Python, Mc-Graw Hill Education (India) Private Ltd., 2015.
6. Kenneth A. Lambert, —Fundamentals of Python: First Programs, CENGAGE Learning, 2012.
7. Charles Dierbach, —Introduction to Computer Science using Python: A Computational ProblemSolving Focus, Wiley India Edition, 2013.
8. Paul Gries, Jennifer Campbell and Jason Montojo, —Practical Programming: An Introduction to Computer Science using Python 3, Second edition, Pragmatic Programmers, LLC, 2013.

**Mapped With :** <https://ict.iitk.ac.in/product/python-programming-a-practical-approach/>